

16.—Numbers of Farm Live Stock of Indians, with Total Value, by Provinces, 1929.

Province.	Horses.	Cattle.	Poultry.	Value of Live Stock and Poultry.
	No.	No.	No.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	20	32	140	2,100
Nova Scotia.....	65	258	652	13,250
New Brunswick.....	27	54	385	6,130
Quebec.....	897	4,419	13,299	142,367
Ontario.....	4,127	13,123	74,657	664,590
Manitoba.....	2,289	3,353	4,784	267,215
Saskatchewan.....	6,070	7,566	11,196	665,432
Alberta.....	15,698	8,573	6,678	677,958
British Columbia.....	13,092	15,006	35,388	854,066
Yukon and N.W.T.....	1	9	32	-
Totals.....	42,266	52,393	147,210	3,295,198

17.—Sources and Values of Income of Indians, by Provinces, 1929.

Province.	Value of—			Re- ceived from Land Rentals.	Earned by—			Total Income of Indians. ¹
	Farm Products, including Hay.	Beef Sold or Used for Food.	Wages Earned.		Fishing.	Hunting and Trapping.	Other Indus- tries.	
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	
P.E.I.....	2,160	350	950	-	950	500	5,300	10,200
Nova Scotia.....	12,300	2,585	53,900	410	2,950	5,730	29,045	108,644
New Brunswick.....	10,630	371	35,300	50	5,900	2,500	7,875	65,001
Quebec.....	83,433	10,937	400,760	10,493	26,046	201,970	100,317	856,389
Ontario.....	609,355	44,589	884,760	27,141	207,070	192,695	267,689	2,669,928
Manitoba.....	170,787	21,560	105,040	1,468	93,520	307,855	52,910	891,690
Saskatchewan.....	433,884	92,269	102,247	5,304	22,438	205,410	58,391	1,075,766
Alberta.....	349,130	82,619	118,132	49,166	17,523	69,322	55,854	938,968
British Columbia.....	522,905	99,600	866,100	32,702	517,295	342,669	190,905	2,633,706
Totals.....	2,194,494	354,940	2,627,189	126,734	919,047	1,445,951	768,316	9,392,642

¹Includes income received from timber, and annuities earned as interest on Indian trust funds.

Eskimos.—Unlike the Indian tribes, which are scattered throughout Canada, the Eskimos are limited to the Northwest Territories, chiefly the northern fringe of the mainland and the Arctic Archipelago. The Eskimo is a nomad but lives for the most part along the Arctic littoral, not wandering far inland, since he depends for his subsistence largely on marine mammals and fish. The administration of this race was carried on along with that of the Indians prior to 1927, but on Aug. 31 of that year the Government transferred the care of the Eskimos to the North West Territories and Yukon Branch of the Department of the Interior. This transfer was largely influenced by the fact that the administration of the Territories and natural resources (which had long been under the Department of the Interior) and of the Eskimo inhabitants were closely allied and could be more efficiently carried on together.

Officers of the North West Territories and Yukon Branch and the Royal Canadian Mounted Police made a careful estimate in 1927 of the numbers and locations of all Eskimos in Canada. The result placed the total at 7,103, located as follows:—Baffin island, 1,513; vicinity of Hudson bay and strait, 3,202; Central Arctic, 438; Western Arctic, 1,650; Yukon Territory, 300.

The Department of the Interior has accomplished much in the way of providing medical care and regular inspection of the Eskimos, the setting aside of